Emmaus

Church of England and Catholic Primary School Travelling together with Jesus



PE

Progression Map

Progression of skills and knowledge

Throughout the Early Years Foundation Stage, children at Emmaus will:

- Increasingly follow rules, understanding why they are important and remembering rules without an adult needing to remind them.
- Continue to develop their movement, balancing, riding (scooters, trikes and bikes) and ball skills. (inc. targeted balanceability sessions).

 Revise and refine the fundamental movement skills they have acquired: rolling, crawling, walking, jumping, running, hopping, skipping, climbing.
- Go up steps and stairs, or climb up apparatus, using alternate feet. Progressing towards a more fluent style of moving, with developing control and grace.
- Skip, hop, stand on one leg and hold a pose
- Use large-muscle movements to wave flags and streamers, paint and make marks.
- Start taking part in some group activities which they make up for themselves, or in teams.
- Increasingly able to use and remember sequences and patterns of music that are related to music and rhythm.
- Match their developing physical skills to tasks and activities in the setting. For example, they decide whether to crawl, walk or run across a plank, depending on its length and width.
- Choose the right resources to carry out their own plan. For example, choosing a spade to enlarge a small hole they dug with a trowel.
- Collaborate with others to manage large items, such as moving a long plank safely, carrying large hollow blocks.
- Show a preference for a dominant hand.
- Be increasingly independent as they get dressed and undressed. For example, putting coats on and doing up zips.
- Develop overall body-strength, balance, coordination and agility needed to engage successfully with future physical education sessions and other physical disciplines, including dance, gymnastics, sport and swimming.
- Use their core muscle strength to achieve a good posture when sitting at a table or sitting on the floor.
- Combine different movements with ease and fluency.
- Confidently and safely use a range of large and small apparatus indoors and outdoors, alone and in a group.

arly Years

	Develop overall body strength, balance, coordination and agility.					
Skills	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Fundamental Games	Use basic underarm, rolling and hitting skills. Sometimes use overarm skills e.g. throwing a bean bag. Intercept, retrieve and stop a beanbag and a medium-sized ball with some consistency. Sometimes catch a beanbag and a medium-sized ball; Track balls and other equipment sent to them, moving in line with the ball to collect it; Throw, hit and kick a ball in a variety of ways, depending on The needs of the game; Choose different ways of hitting, throwing, striking or kicking the ball;	Show awareness of opponents and teammates when playing games. Perform basic skills of rolling, dribbling, tracking, striking and kicking with more confidence. Apply these skills in a variety of simple games. Be able to throw and catch a ball with a team member and throw towards a target. Make choices about appropriate targets, space and equipment. Begin to understand and use a variety of simple tactics. Describe how their bodies work and feel when playing games.				

Decide where to stand to make it difficult for their opponent and to understand the term defend. Describe what they and others are doing. Describe how their body feels during games. Show and perform hopping and jumping movements. Show balance and coordination when static and moving. Begin running at different speeds changing direction with warning. Develop	Work well with a partner and in a small group to improve their skills. Be able to track and catch a moving ball. Be aware of space and use it to support teammates and cause problems for the opposition. Begin to provide feedback using some key words. Begin to turn and jump on an individual skipping rope. Follow instructions carefully.		
communication skills and communicate basic instructions.			
Follow simple instructions.			
Listen to the ideas of others.			

	Show basic control and	Plan and repeat simple	Use a greater number	Perform actions,	Create, practise and	Make up longer, more
	coordination when	sequences of actions;	of their own ideas for	balances, body shapes	refine longer, more	complex sequences,
	travelling and when	show contrasts in	movements in	and agilities with	complex sequences for	including changes of
	remaining still.	shape.	response to a task.	control.	a performance,	direction, level and
					including changes in	speed.
	Choose and link 'like'	Perform a sequence	Choose and plan	Plan, perform and	level, direction and	
	actions.	that shows clear	sequences of	repeat longer	speed.	Develop their own
		change of speed.	contrasting actions.	sequences that include		solutions to a task by
	Remember and repeat			changes of speed and	Choose actions, body	choosing and applying
	these actions	Perform the basic	Adapt sequences to	level, clear shapes and	shapes and balances	a range of
	accurately and	gymnastic actions with	suit different types of	quality of movement.	from a wider range of	compositional
	consistently.	coordination, control	apparatus and their		themes and ideas.	principles.
	·	and variety.	partner's ability.	Adapt their own		
	Find and use space			movements to include	Adapt their	Combine and perform
	safely, with an	Recognise and describe	Explain how strength	a partner in a	performance to the	gymnastic actions,
	awareness of others.	how they feel after	and suppleness affect	sequence.	demands of a task,	shapes and balances.
<u>୍</u> ଥ		exercise.	performance.		using their knowledge	
Gymnastics	Identify and copy the			Understand that	of composition;	Show clarity, fluency,
Ē	basic actions of	Describe what their	Compare and contrast	strength and		accuracy and
<u> </u> જે	gymnasts.	bodies feel like during	gymnastic sequences,	suppleness can be	Use basic set criteria to	consistency in their
		gymnastic activity;	commenting on	improved;	make simple	movements;
	Use words such as		Similarities and		judgements about	
	rolling, travelling,	Describe what they	differences;	Recognise criteria that	performances and	Say, in simple terms,
	balancing and climbing.	and others have done;		lead to improvement,	Suggest ways they	why activity is good for
			With help, recognise	e.g. changing a level;	could be improved	their health, fitness
	Make their body tense,	Say why they think	how performances	watch, describe and		and wellbeing;
	relaxed, stretched and	gymnastic actions are	could be improved;	suggest possible	Be able to link and	
	curled.	being performed well.		improvements to	perform multiple	Show an awareness of
			Be able to perform a	others' performances;	sequential elements	factors influencing the
	Describe what they do	Be able to perform a	sequence in time with		e.g. up to 8	quality of a
	in their movement	sequence that flows.	a partner;	Suggest improvements		performance and
	phrases.	,		to their own	understand the need	suggest aspects that
	To be confident to	Perform balances on		performance	for warming up and	need improving
	perform to others.	different body parts			working on body	
	perioriii to otileis.	,,,		Be able to perform a		
				sequence following a		

Recognise changes in my body when I do exercise.	with some control and balance.
Say what I liked about someone else's performance.	Take body weight on different body parts with and without
Use apparatus safely and wait for my turn.	apparatus. Show increased
Take body weight on hands for short periods of time.	awareness of extension and flexibility in actions.
Demonstrate poses and movements that challenge flexibility.	Copy and remember, repeat and plan linking simple actions with
Remember, repeat and link simple actions together.	some control and technique.

Know and understand	pathway, in time with a	strength, tone and
to teach a sequence to a partner;	partner;	flexibility;
Suggest warm-up	Know and understand how to sequence	Lead small groups in warm-up activities.
activities.	movements that move	Show increasing
Complete balances with increasing	people together and apart	control and balance when moving from on
stability, control and technique.	lead a partner through short warm-up	balance to another. Use strength to
Demonstrate some	routines	improve the quality of
strength and control when taking weight on different body parts for	Use body tension to perform balances both individually and with a	an action and the range of actions available.
longer periods of time.	partner.	Use flexibility to
Demonstrate increased flexibility and extension in their actions.	Demonstrate increasing strength, control and technique when taking own and	improve the quality of the actions they perform as well as the actions they choose to link them.
Choose actions that	others weight.	inik dicili.

flow well into one

off apparatus.

another both on and

apart lead a partner through	when moving from one balance to another.	Be able to link and perform multiple
short warm-up routines	Use strength to improve the quality of	sequential elements e.g. up to 10
Use body tension to perform balances both individually and with a partner. Demonstrate increasing strength, control and technique when taking own and others weight.	an action and the range of actions available. Use flexibility to improve the quality of the actions they perform as well as the actions they choose to link them.	Be able to adapt an individual sequence to become a group sequence; Understand the importance of warming up and cooling down Combine and perform
Demonstrate increased flexibility and extension in more challenging actions. Plan and perform	Create and perform more complex sequences of actions with a good level of quality, control and technique with and	more complex balances with control, technique and fluency. Demonstrate more complex actions with a good level of strength
sequences showing control and technique with and without a partner.	without a partner.	and technique. Confidently transition from one action to
		another showing appropriate control and extension for the

Be able to link at 3

Know and understand

how to perform at different levels;

different levels;

						complexity of the action. Plan and perform with precision, control and fluency, a sequence of actions including a wide range of skills.
Dance	Perform basic body actions. Use different parts of the body singly and in combination. Show some sense of dynamic, expressive and rhythmic qualities in their own dance. Choose appropriate movements for different dance ideas. Remember and repeat short dance phrases and simple dances. Move with control.	Perform body actions with control and coordination. Choose movements with different dynamic qualities to make a dance phrase that expresses an idea, mood or feeling. Link actions. Remember and repeat dance phrases. Perform short dances, showing an understanding of expressive qualities. Describe how dancing affects their body.	Improvise freely, translating ideas from a stimulus into movement. Create dance phrases that communicate ideas. Share and create dance phrases with a partner and in a small group. Repeat, remember and perform these phrases in a dance. Use dynamic, rhythmic and expressive qualities clearly and with control.	Respond imaginatively to a range of stimuli related to character and narrative. Use simple motifs and movement patterns to structure dance phrases on their own, with a partner and in a group. Refine, repeat and remember dance phrases and dances. Perform dances clearly and fluently. Show sensitivity to the dance idea and the accompaniment. Show a clear understanding of how	Compose motifs and plan dances creatively and collaboratively in groups. Adapt and refine the way they use weight, space and rhythm in their dances to express themselves in the style of dance they use. Perform different styles of dance clearly and fluently. Organise their own warm-up and cooldown exercises. Show an understanding of safe exercising.	Work creatively and imaginatively on their own, with a partner and in a group to compose motifs and structure simple dances. Perform to an accompaniment expressively and sensitively. Perform dances fluently and with control. Warm up and cool down independently. Understand how dance helps to keep them healthy.

	Vary the way they use space. Describe basic body actions and simple expressive and dynamic qualities of movement.	Know why it is important to be active. Suggest ways they could improve their work. Be able to link and perform a series of movements based on imaginary characters.	Understand the importance of warming up and cooling down. Recognise and talk about the movements used and the Expressive qualities of dance. Suggest improvements to their own and other people's dances.	to warm up and cool down safely. Describe, interpret and evaluate dance. Using appropriate language.	Recognise and comment on dances, showing an understanding of style. Suggest ways to improve their own and other people's work.	Use appropriate criteria to evaluate and refine their own and others' work. Talk about dance with understanding, using appropriate Language and terminology.
Athletics	Be able to evaluate a performance using time. Know and understand quicker and slower ways of travelling such as running at different speeds. Develop fundamental movement and throwing skills. E.g. Hopping, skipping, overarm throwing, aiming for a target. Begin to link basic running and jumping movements. Engage in competitive and cooperative physical activities in	Be able to attempt a variety of throwing techniques in order to improve accuracy and distance travelled. Know and understand how the position of the body affects throwing performance. Develop fundamental movement skills, becoming increasingly competent and confident. Access a broad range of activities to extend their agility, balance and coordination in different speeds and directions	Run at fast, medium and slow speeds, changing speed and direction; Be able to run, jump and throw using a variety of techniques. Know and understand how altering the movement of any parts of the body during performance affects end results. Develop an understanding of when an activity was successful and how to	Demonstrate and link running and jumping techniques with some fluency, control and consistency. Develop communicating skills when working on relay activities. Understand and demonstrate differences in sprinting and jogging techniques. Throw a variety of objects, changing their action for accuracy and distance towards a target area, throwing	Understand the concept of stamina and choose then apply different speeds when running over varying distances. Develop technique to enhance communication skills in relay changeovers. Know and demonstrate a range of throwing techniques with force for longer distances. Throw with greater accuracy, control and power into a target area.	Choose the best pace for a running event, so that they can sustain their running and improve on a personal target. Use a combination of different strategies to persevere towards achieving my personal bests. Show control at takeoff in jumping activities for height. Show accuracy and good technique when throwing for distance.

	increasingly challenging situations. Be able to work with others and make safe choices. Be able to use different jumping techniques. E.g. a jump, a leap and a hop. To demonstrate honesty and playing to the rules. To recognise changes to the body when exercising.	Engage in competitive and cooperative physical activities in a range of increasingly challenging situations. Begin to use different take off and landings when jumping (1:2, 2:2, 2:1 and 1:1 jumps) and land with control. Know and understand how different jumping techniques affect distance travelled. To describe changes to the body when exercising. Be able to link skills in different ways, developing control and balance.	improve in different physical activities Think about how to achieve greatest possible speed, height or distance and persevere for a personal best by changing actions. Continue to use different take off and landings when jumping (1:2, 2:2, 2:1 and 1:1 jumps). Work collaboratively in small groups sharing ideas. Begin to understand why it is important to warm up.	with power when needed. Recognise and explain when their heart rate, temperature and breathing rate have changed Demonstrate perseverance and determination to achieve my personal best. Support and encourage others to do their best. Identify their own and others successes and changes needed to improve in performances.	Perform a range of jumps, showing consistent technique for height and distance and sometimes using a short run-up. Play different roles in small groups. Relate different types of activity to different heart rates and body temperatures, and use some of these activities when warming up. Compare and contrast performances using appropriate language. Identifying strengths and areas to improve in athletic performances and explaining my opinion.	Organise and manage an athletic event well by working collaboratively and competing with fair play and honesty. Understand how stamina and power help people to perform well in different athletic activities. Identify good athletic performance and explain why it is good, using agreed criteria. Understand there are different areas of fitness and how this helps in different athletic activities.
Invasion Games			Football Use a range of skills e.g. dribbling, striking, intercepting and stopping a ball with some control and accuracy.	Tag Rugby Play games with some fluency and accuracy, using a range of throwing and catching	Football Pass, dribble and shoot with control under pressure. Identify and use tactics to help their team keep the ball and take it	Hockey Use different techniques for passing, controlling, dribbling and shooting the ball in games under pressure.

Continue to develop techniques to receive towards the Apply basic principles fundamental and pass the ball. opposition's goal. of team play to keep movement skills and possession of the ball; Begin to apply different become increasingly use marking, tackling Pass and catch with skills in different competent and and/or interception to control under situations. confident. improve their defence pressure. Identify tactics that and apply these To be able to pass to a present opportunities quickly. Find ways of keeping team mate and move to score and know possession and within pairs. Play effectively as part when to use them in attacking successfully of a team by creating Begin to use some different situations when using other skills. and using space. simple tactics. Track opponents and Know what position Use a variety of simple Begin to know the help each other in they are playing in and tactics for attacking rules of the game and defence. how to contribute well, keeping how they are used to Pick out things that when attacking and possession of the ball play fairly. could be improved in defending. as a team and getting Set up and play in small performances and into positions for tries. Recognise their own suggest ideas to make games. and others' strengths Know the rules of the them better. Know and understand and weaknesses in games and use them to how hitting a ball To develop their own games. play honestly and further increases the game and to be able to fairly. Suggest ideas that will chances of running agree on and teach the improve performance. Understand that they further distances. rules of it. need to defend as well Be able to describe an Know how to make Understand the as attack. attacking position and benefits of exercise games safe. a defending position Understand how and suggest some Be able to attempt to within a game strength, stamina and warm up activities. intercept in defence. situation. speed can be improved Work within a group by playing invasion Be able to participate Use marking, tackling collaboratively and games. in small sided game and interception to take on different roles. e.g. 5 a-side. improve defence. Watch and describe Be able to track an others' performances. Understand the need Work in collaboration opponent. as well as their own for warming up and with others to create and suggest practices working on body tactics with a team and

				that will help them and others to play better, by using key vocabulary in feedback. Be able to move in the correct position in order to attempt to score. Be able to use delay against an opponent and prevent another team scoring. Lead a partner through short warm-up routines, sharing ideas to manage an activity.	strength, tone and flexibility. Lead small groups in warm up activities.	evaluate the effectiveness of these. Know and understand positions that help attacking and defending positions within a game. Understand the importance of warming up and cooling down. Understand how different areas of fitness help me.
Net and Wall Games	Able to send an object with increased confidence using hand or bat into the court area. Begin to move towards a moving ball to aim to return it with hand or bat. Scores points against opposition over a line/net.	Demonstrates basic sending skills in isolation and small games. Tracks the path of ball over a line/net and move towards it. Hits a ball using both hand and racquet with some consistency. Begin to return a ball coming towards them using hand or racquet.	Attempts to serve to begin a game. E.g. underarm. Plays a continuous game using: throwing and catching or some simple hitting. Keeps count/score of a game. Can play within boundaries; Uses a small range of basic racquet skills;	Explores shots on both sides of the body and attempt with confidence; introduction of forehand and backhand. Uses a small range of racket/hand skills. Works with a partner / small groups to return a served ball. Plays competitively with others and against	Plays a range of basic shots on both sides of the body, move feet to hit ball. Plays modified games with a partner sending and returning a ball. Plays with others with some flow to the game, keeping track of their own scores. Recognise where they should stand on the court when playing on	Uses forehand groundstroke, backhand groundstroke and overhead shots such as forehand volley and backhand volley with more confidence and control under pressure. Makes appropriate choices in games about the best shot to use and make this decision quickly.

Begin to select and	Plays in a modified	Moves towards a ball	others in modified	their own and with	Starts games with the
apply skills to win	game send and	to return over a net.	games.	others.	appropriate serve.
points.	returning the ball over				
	a line/barrier.	Plays over a net.	Uses basic defensive	Develop a wider range	Begins to use full
Tracks, Chases, stops			tactics to defend the	of skills and begin to	scoring systems.
and controls balls and	Be able to send a ball	Suggest warm-up	court i.e. moving to	use these under some	
other objects such as	in small games with	activities.	different positions on	pressure.	Applies tactics in
beanbags and hoops	increased confidence		the court.		games effectively.
towards them.	over the net and into			Applies some control	
	the court area.		Chooses ways to send	when returning the ball	Understand the
Identifies space to			the ball to make it	including foot	importance of warming
send a ball/object.	Tracks the path of a		difficult for opponent	placement, shot	up and cooling down
	ball over a line/net and		to return.	selection and aim.	and how the different
Be able to send an	moves towards it by		Cuggosts and load		areas of fitness can
object in isolation.	using the ready position.		Suggests and lead warm ups that prepare	Understand the need	help.
	position.		the body appropriately	for warming up and	
To throw a ball to land	Know how to score		for net/wall activities.	working on body strength, tone and	
over the net and into	points in a game and		Tor rict wan activities.	flexibility.	
the court area.	play fairly against		Enjoy communicating,	Hexibility.	
To use a ready position	opponents.		collaborating and	Lead small groups in	
to move to the ball and	Be able to		competing with each	warm-up activities.	
defend a space.	demonstrate sending		other.		
Show honesty and fair	skills in isolation and				
play when playing	basic games.		Lead a partner through		
against an opponent.			short warm-up		
			routines.		

rivities		Follow instructions from a peer and give simple instructions. Work collaboratively with a partner and a small group, listening to and accepting each other's ideas. Plan and attempt to apply strategies to solve problems. Orientate and follow a diagram/map. Reflect on when and why challenges are solved successfully and use others' success to help them improve.	Identify where they are by using simple plans and diagrams of familiar environments. Accurately follow and give instructions by communicating ideas and listening to others. Use simple plans and diagrams to help them follow a short trail and go from one place to another with a key and map symbols. Respond to a challenge or problem they are set and reflect on when this has been successful. Begin to work and behave safely and	Use maps and diagrams to orientate themselves and to travel around a simple course. Start to plan sensible responses to physical challenges or problems, talking and working with others in their group. Recognise some of the physical demands that activities make on them and how they can improve stamina. Identify parts of the work that were successful and approach tasks with critical thinking skills.	Choose and perform skills and strategies effectively. Find solutions to problems and challenges by using critical thinking skills. Respond when the task or environment changes and the challenge increases. Plan, implement and refine the strategies they use, adapting the strategies as necessary. Work increasingly well in a group or in a team where roles and responsibilities are understood.
		solved successfully and use others' success to	or problem they are set and reflect on when this has been	can improve stamina. Identify parts of the work that were successful and	they use, adapting the strategies as necessary. Work increasingly well in a group or in a team where roles and
nturous Activities			9		•
Outdoor and Adventurous Activities			others, discussing how to follow trails and solve problems. Recognise that different tasks make	team strategy. Work on some tasks independently and begin to orientate a	Prepare physically and organisationally for challenges they are set,

		their body work in different ways.	map independently with some confidence.	taking into account the group's safety.
		Comment on how they went about tackling tasks.	Complete activities that include planning and decision making with increasing confidence.	Identify what they do well, as individuals and as a group. Suggest ways to improve individuals and as a group.
				Complete activities with confidence and competence.